JOURNAL OF APPLIED TOXICOLOGY, VOL. 13, v (1993)

Contents of Volume 13

NUMBER 1 JANUARY/FEBRUARY 1993

Announcements ii

Acute Hepatic and Renal Toxicity of Dichlorobenzene Isomers in Fischer 344 Rats 1
M. A. VALENTOVIC, J. G. BALL, D. ANESTIS AND E. MADAN

The Effects of Cyanide on Brain Mitochondrial Cytochrome Oxidase and Respiratory Activities 9
J. C. PETTERSEN AND S. D. COHEN

Influence of Methylamine and *N,N'*-Dimethylurea, the Hydrolysis Products of Methyl Isocyanate, on its Systemic Toxicity 15
K. JEEVARATNAM, K. SUGENDRAN AND C. S. VAIDYANATHAN

Partial Contribution of Biliary Metabolites to Nephrotoxicity, Renal Content and Excretion of [^{14}C]Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene in Rats 19
J. P. PAYAN, D. BEYDON, J. P. FABRY, G. MOREL, M. T. BRONDEAU, M. BAN AND J. De CEAURRIZ

The Dermal Bioavailability of Radiolabelled Benzo[*a*]pyrene from Acetone or from Oils of Differing Viscosity, Assessed by DNA and Protein Binding 25
A. J. INGRAM AND J. C. PHILLIPS

Alterations in Hepatic Biochemistry of Mice Intoxicated with MIC, Carbaryl and Thiram 33
M. GUPTA AND M. K. P. AMMA

Comparative Study on the Changes in AChE and ATPase Activities in Neonate and Adult Rat Brains under Thiobencarb Stress 39
S. N. PENTYALA AND C. S. CHETTY

The Renal Handling of Calcium and Phosphorus in Environmental Cadmium-exposed Subjects with Renal Dysfunction 43
T. KIDO, K. NOGAWA, Y. HOCHI, M. HAYANO, R. HONDA, I. TSURITANI AND M. ISHIZAKI

Acute and Subacute Toxicity of 7.5% Hypertonic Saline–6% Dextran-70 (HSD) in Dogs 2. Biochemical and Behavioral Responses 49
M. A. DUBICK, G. M. ZAUCHA, D. W. KORTE, Jr AND C. E. WADE

Evaluation of the Dermal Carcinogenicity of Lubricant Base Oils by the Mouse Skin Painting Bioassay and Other Proposed Methods 57
K. L. CHASEY AND R. H. McKEE

Comparative Study on the Effects of Five Benzoylphenylurea Insecticides on Haematological Parameters in Rats 67
M. TASHEVA AND V. HRISTEVA

Effect of Propane-1,2-diol Ingestion on Carbohydrate Metabolism in Female Rat Erythrocytes 69
M. SAINI, J. P. NAGPAUL AND M. K. P. AMMA

Book Reviews 77

NUMBER 2 MARCH/APRIL 1993

Announcements ii

Body Distribution and Endocrine Toxicity of Hexachlorobenzene (HCB) in the Female Rat 79
W. G. FOSTER, J. A. PENTICK, A. McMAHON AND P. R. LECAVALIER

Influence of Diltiazem and/or Propanolol on Rat Blood Glucose Levels in Normal and Diabetic Animals 85
H. A. SALEM, M. S. ABDEL-RAHMAN AND G. M. DAHAB

Genetic Toxicology Studies with a Tumor Promoter 91
Y. OSHIRO, C. E. PIPER, M. L. GARRIOTT, P. S. BALWIERZ, S. G. SOELTER AND E. ROHRBACHER

Cell Proliferation in the Respiratory Tract of the Rat after Acute Inhalation of Formaldehyde or Acrolein 103
E. ROEMER, H. J. ANTON AND R. KINDT

Spontaneous Renal Neoplasms in Rats 109
M. CHANDRA, M. G. I. RILEY AND D. E. JOHNSON

Oral Toxicity in Weanling and Adult Rats and *in vitro* Genotoxicity of the Veterinary Anthelmintic Rafoxanide 117
J. M. POUL, V. VERLINDE, J. P. ABJEAN AND M. LAURENTIE

Triethylbenzene-induced Sensorimotor Neuropathy in Rats 123
F. GAGNAIRE, B. MARIGNAC AND J. DE CEAURRIZ

Sensory and Pulmonary Irritation of Aliphatic Amines in Mice: a Structure–Activity Relationship Study 129
F. GAGNAIRE, S. AZIM, P. SIMON, B. COSSEC, P. BONNET AND J. DE CEAURRIZ

Induction of Mast Cell Sensitization by Chemical Allergens: a Comparative Study 137
M. R. HOLLIDAY, J. W. COLEMAN, R. J. DEARMAN AND I. KIMBER

Delayed Neurotoxic Effect of Sarin in Mice after Repeated Inhalation Exposure 143
K. HUSAIN, R. VIJAYARAGHAVAN, S. C. PANT, S. K. RAZA AND K. S. PANDEY

Dibromomethane and Carbon Monoxide in the Rat: Comparison of the Cardiovascular and Metabolic Effects 147
M. S. FOZO AND D. G. PENNEY

Book Reviews 153

NUMBER 3 MAY/JUNE 1993

Announcements ii

Effect of Acute Pretreatment of Lead on Picrotoxin-induced Convulsions in Rats 155
M. S. KRISHNAMOORTHY, N. PARTHIBAN, P. MUTHU, V. PAUL, G. BALAGOPAL AND T. S. KUMARAVEL

Early Cytotoxic Effects by Bis-chloroethyl sulphide (sulphur mustard): $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ Rise and Time-dependent Inhibition of B77 Fibroblast Serum Response 161
A. HUA, R. DANIEL, M. P. JASSERON AND C. THIRIOT

Possible Examples of Chemical Hormesis in a Previously Published Study 169
E. J. CALABRESE AND L. A. BALDWIN

Soman-induced Morphological Changes: An Overview in the Non-human Primate 173
W. B. BAZE

S-Adenosyl-L-Methionine Prevents and Reverses Erythrocyte Membrane Alterations in Cirrhosis 179
P. MURIEL

Toxicological Evaluation of Mixtures of Ten Widely Used Pesticides 183
A. K. CHATURVEDI

Beneficial Effect of Acetylcysteine on Cisplatin Nephrotoxicity in Rats 189
D. APPENROTH, K. WINNEFELD, H. SCHRÖTER AND M. ROST

Distribution of Benzo(a)pyrene in Pregnant Rats Following Inhalation Exposure and a Comparison with Similar Data Obtained with Pyrene 193
J. R. WITHEY, J. SHEDDEN, F. C. P. LAW AND S. ABEDINI

Organ Cadmium Deposits in Orally Exposed Female Rats and their Pups and the Depleting Efficiency of Sodium *N*-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-D-glucamine-*N*-carbodithioate monohydrate (MeOBDCG) 203
K. KOSTIAL, M. BLANUŠA, N. SCHÖNWALD, R. AREŽINA, M. PIASEK, M. M. JONES AND P. K. SINGH

Maximum Dosage Level in Testing Low-toxicity Chemicals for Carcinogenicity in Rodents 209
A. APOSTOLOU AND E. D. HELTON

Relationship Between Physicochemical Properties of Prussian Blue and its Efficacy as Antidote Against Thallium Poisoning 213
J. KRAVZOV, C. RIOS, M. ALTAGRACIA, A. MONROY-NOYOLA AND F. LÓPEZ

Review
The Toxicology of Chromium with Respect to its Chemical Speciation: a Review 217
S. A. KATZ AND H. SALEM

Toxicology Update
Chromium and Hexavalent Chromium 225
R. VON BURG AND D. LIU

NUMBER 4 JULY/AUGUST 1993

Announcements ii

Obituary iii

Mutagenic Potential of Nitroguanidine and Nitrosoguanidine in the *Drosophila melanogaster* Sex-linked Recessive Lethal Assay 231
R. K. GUPTA, D. W. KORTE Jr. AND G. REDDY

Developmental Toxicity of OTTO Fuel II in the Rat and Rabbit 235
J. R. COOPER, L. H. LEE AND D. A. MACYS

Mechanism of Testicular Atrophy Induced by Di-*n*-butyl Phthalate in Rats. Part 4. Changes in the Activity of Succinate Dehyrogenase and the Levels of Transferrin and Ferritin in the Sertoli and Germ Cells 241
M. FUKUOKA, T. KOBAYASHI, Y. ZHOU AND T. HAYAKAWA

The Early Changes in Mouse Skin Following Topical Application of a Range of Middle Distillate Oil Products 247
A. J. INGRAM, D. J. KING, P. GRASSO AND M. SHARRATT

Whole-body Autoradiographic Disposition, Elimination and Placental Transport of [^{14}C]Tri-*o*-Cresyl Phosphate in Mice 259
A. E. AHMED, S. JACOB, S. SOLIMAN, N. AHMED, K. OSMAN, J.-P. LOH AND N. ROMERO

Lipid Peroxidation and Disintegration of the Cell Membrane Structure in Cultures of Rat Lung Fibroblasts Treated with Asbestos 269
H. IGUCHI, S. KOJO AND M. IKEDA

The Diacetylmonoxime Assay of Urea, its Application to the Assay of Diacetylmonoxime and a Comparison with other Methods for the Analysis of Diacetylmonoxime 277
R. M. DAWSON

Evaluation of the Genotoxic Potential of Zinc Pyrithione in the *Salmonella* Mutagenicity (Ames) Assay, CHO/HGPRT Gene Mutation Assay and Mouse Micronucleus Assay 283
N. P. SKOULIS, S. J. BARBEE, D. JACOBSON-KRAM, D. L. PUTMAN AND R. H. C. SAN

Studies on the Renal Transport of Trimethylpentanoic Acid Metabolites of 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane in Rat Renal Cortical Slices 291
E. A. LOCK, J. STRASSER Jr., J. S. BUS AND M. CHARBONNEAU

Phosphatase Activities in Pesticide-treated Growing and Developing Cells of *Dictyostelium discoideum* 297
R. GAYATRI AND S. CHATTERJEE

Short Communication:
Gas Chromatographic Determination of Vapor-phase Biomarkers Formed from Rats Dosed with CCl_4 301
K. J. DENNIS, T. ICHINOSE, M. MILLER AND T. SHIBAMOTO

Book Reviews 305

NUMBER 5 SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1993

Announcements ii

A Proposed Screen for Evaluating Low-molecular-weight Chemicals as Potential Respiratory Allergens 307
D. L. GAUGGEL, K. SARLO AND T. N. ASQUITH

An Attempt to Improve the SOS Chromotest Responses 315
J. C. HOFLACK, J. F. FÉRARD, P. VASSEUR AND C. BLAISE

Decreasing ^{203}Hg Retention by Intraperitoneal Treatment with Monoalkyl Esters of Meso-2,3-dimercaptosuccinic Acid in Rats 321
K. KOSTIAL, M. BLANUŠA, I. ŠIMONOVIĆ, M. M. JONES AND P. K. SINGH

Leakage of Mitochondrial and Cytosolic GOT in Isolated Rat Hepatocytes Exposed to Halothane: an Immunohistochemical Study 327
H. KINUGAWA, M. KAWAHARA, T. AMAKATA AND T. MAEDA

Studies on the Delayed Neuropathic and Anticholinesterase Potential of Quinalphos (Diethyl 2-Quinoxalyl Phosphorothionate) in Hens 337
M. JOKANOVIĆ

Induction of Chromosomal Aberrations and Sister Chromatid Exchange *In Vivo* and *In Vitro* by the Insecticide Cypermethrin 341
S. M. AMER, A. A.-E. S. IBRAHIM AND K. M. EL-SHERBENY

The Toxicity of Seed Extracts and Their Fractions From *Lupinus angustifolius* L. and *Lupinus albus* L. 347
M. STOBIECKI, B. BLASZCZYK, S. KOWALCZYK-BRONISZ AND K. GULEWICZ

***In Vitro* Cytotoxicities of 1,4-Naphthoquinone and Hydroxylated 1,4-Naphthoquinones to Replicating Cells** 353
H. BABICH AND A. STERN

Dominant Lethal Study of Sulfur Mustard in Male and Female Rats 359
L. B. SASSER, J. A. CUSHING AND J. C. DACRE

Effects of High Exposure Concentrations of Inhaled Low-toxicity Dust on Pulmonary Function in Guinea Pigs 369
R. K. WOLFF, M. J. COLLINS, K. H. CARLSON, D. L. ALLEN AND M. A. DORATO

Short Communication
Kidney Function in Male and Female Rats Chronically Exposed to Potassium Dichromate 375
A. VYSKOČIL, C. VIAU, M. ČÍŽKOVÁ AND G. TRUCHON

Toxicology Update
Benomyl 377
R. VON BURG

Book Reviews 383

NUMBER 6 NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1993

Announcements ii

Expression of Gratitude iii

Inhibitory Effect of Gomisi on Reductive Metabolism of Halothane 385
N. JIAXIANG, K. FUJII, N. SATO AND O. YUGE

High-performance Liquid Chromatography Detection of Sulfide in Tissues from Sulfide-treated Mice 389
T. W. MITCHELL, J. C. SAVAGE AND D. H. GOULD

Risk Assessment and Management of Chemical Contaminants in Fishery Products Consumed in the USA 395
F. E. AHMED, D. HATTIS, R. E. WOLKE AND D. STEINMAN

Modulation of Hepatic Glutathione System of Enzymes in Suckling Mouse Pups Exposed Translactationally to Malathion 411
S. K. CHHABRA, S. HASHIM AND A. R. RAO

Urinary Thiodiglycolic Acid and Thioether Excretion in Male Rats Dosed with 1,2-Dichloroethane 417
J. P. PAYAN, D. BEYDON, J. P. FABRY, M. T. BRONDEAU, M. BAN AND J. DE CEAURRIZ

Differential Sensitivity of DBA/2 and C57BL/6 Mice to Cyclophosphamide 423
E. ANTON

Predicted Toxicities of Aryl Alkanols and Related Compounds 429
T. W. SCHULTZ, D. T. LIN AND R. W. CULBERSON

Toxicology Update
Hexamethylene Diisocyanate 435
R. VON BURG

Toluene 441
R. VON BURG

Book Reviews 447

Author Index 449